

Contents



Introduction | 11

CHAPTER 1

Geographical characteristics of the Island of Patmos | 19

- 1.1. The name of the Island | 19
- 1.2. The island's location | 20
- 1.3. Topography | 23
- 1.4. Geology | 29
- 1.5. Water and soil | 31
- 1.6. Climate | 32
- 1.7. Flora and fauna | 33
- 1.8. Population | 39
- 1.9. Agriculture and economy | 41

CHAPTER 2

Pre-Johannine history of Patmos | 47

- 2.1. Patmos in mythology | 47
- 2.2. History of Patmos to the 1st century | 52

CHAPTER 3

Saint John and his exile on the Island of Patmos | 71

- 3.1. The figure of Saint John in the New Testament and tradition | 71
 - 3.1.1. The author of Revelation | 71
 - 3.1.2. Saint John the Apostle | 77
- 3.2. Testimonies on the exile of Saint John to Patmos | 83
 - 3.2.1. Biblical and patristic testimonies | 83
 - 3.2.2. Pseudepigraphic testimonies and oral traditions | 90

- 3.3. *Acts of John by Prochorus*
 – a passage about the stay of Saint John and Prochorus on Patmos –
 Summary | 102

CHAPTER 4

The Johannine places on Patmos | 111

- 4.1. Places of Saint John's evangelical activity | 114
- 4.1.1. Phora (Skala) | 114
- 4.1.2. Sykamia | 136
- 4.1.3. Myrinousa | 139
- 4.1.4. Karos | 148
- 4.1.5. Agroikia (Grikos) | 151
- 4.1.6. Kallikatsou | 154
- 4.1.7. Psili Ammos | 159
- 4.1.8. The Cave of Kynops | 162
- 4.2. The Cave of the Apocalypse (Katastasis) – the place St. John received the vision | 164
- 4.2.1. Testimonies about the revelation in the cave | 166
- 4.2.2. Iera Apokalypsis | 167
- 4.2.3. Exemplary accounts of pilgrims and travelers about the cave | 179
- 4.3. The Book of Revelation – the “place” where the visions were written | 182
- 4.3.1. Ancient testimonies about Patmos as the place Revelation was written | 182
- 4.3.2. References to the realities of Patmos in the Book of Revelation | 187
- 4.3.2.1. References to the religious realities | 188
- 4.3.2.2. References to the geographical realities | 190

CHAPTER 5

Post-Johannine history of Patmos | 197

- 5.1. The first years of Christianity on Patmos from the 2nd to the 6th centuries | 197
- 5.2. Depopulation of Patmos from the 7th to the 11th centuries | 199
- 5.3. Christodoulos' arrival on Patmos and the construction of the Monastery and the Church of St. John the Theologian from the 11th to the 12th centuries | 200

-
- 5.4. The rule of the Venetians and the Joannites from 1207 to 1522 | 209
 - 5.5. The rule of the Turks over the Islands of the Aegean Sea
from 1522 to 1912 | 211
 - 5.6. The rule of the Italians, Germans and English
from 1912 to 1946 | 229
 - 5.7. Incorporating Patmos into Greece on February 10, 1947 | 232

Theological reflection: A spiritual journey from the places to the Person | 239

Sommario | 247

Zusammenfassung | 251

Bibliography | 255